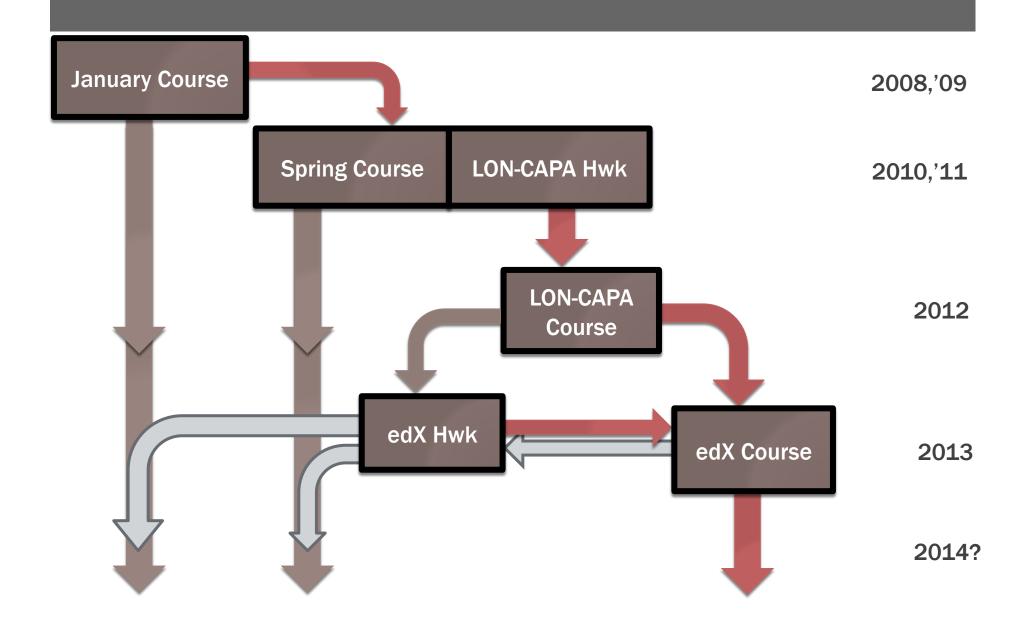
FROM FLIPPED COURSE TO OPEN INSTRUCTION MECHANICS REVIEW

Colin Fredericks

RELATE group
MIT



THE EVOLUTION OF THE COURSE



RESEARCH-DRIVEN COMPONENTS

- Active students (on-campus)
- Explicit homework levels
- Frequent assessment

Embedd

■ MAPS pe



RESEARCH-DRIVEN COMPONENTS

- Active students (on-campus)
- Explicit homework levels
- Frequent assessment
- Embedded assessment
- MAPS pedagogy

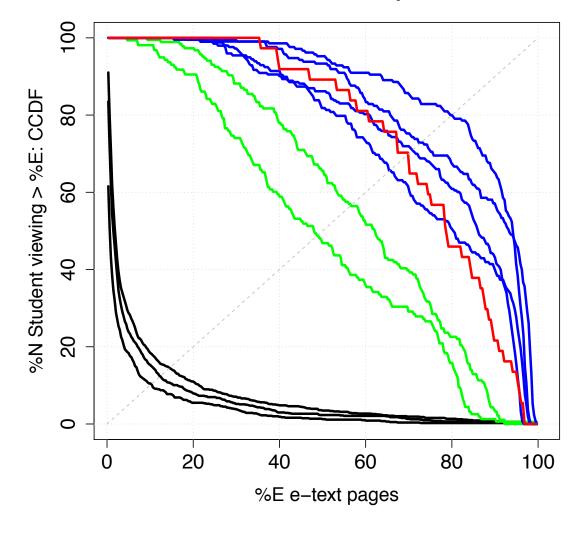
R. Teodorescu, D. Seaton, C. Cardamone, S. Rayyan, J. Abbott, A. Barrantes, A. Pawl, and D. Pritchard, *When students can choose easy, medium, or hard homework problems*, presented at the Physics Education Research Conference 2011, Omaha, Nebraska, 2011

FREQUENT, EMBEDDED ASSESSMENT

- Greater textbook use
- Gather more data from more questions

The Impact of Course Structure on eText Use in Introductory Physics Courses, Seaton, Kortemeyer, Bergner, Chuang, Pritchard (Submitted to PERC Conference 2013)

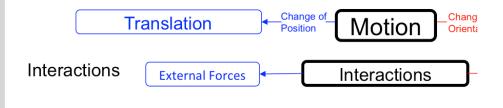
E-text behavior in on-campus courses



MODELING APPLIED TO PROBLEM SOLVING

- Science creates and uses models
- Mechanics-specific models →
- Analysis of <u>System</u>, <u>Interactions</u>, and <u>Model</u> as a problemsolving tool

Core Models Ma



System

Single-Particle System Multi-Particle System

Multi-Rigid-Body System

Agent of Change

$$= \sum \vec{F}_{_{i}}$$

$$\vec{J} = \int_{i}^{f} \sum_{i} \vec{F}^{ext} dt \qquad W = \sum_{i} \int_{i} F_{i}^{nc} dx + \sum_{i} \int_{a} \tau_{a} d\theta_{a}$$

Model

Dynamics and Net Force
$$\sum \vec{F}_i = m \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = m\vec{a}$$

Momentum and Impulse $\vec{p} = \vec{p} + \vec{J}$

Mechanical Energy and Work $E_f = E_i + W_{fi}^{nc}$

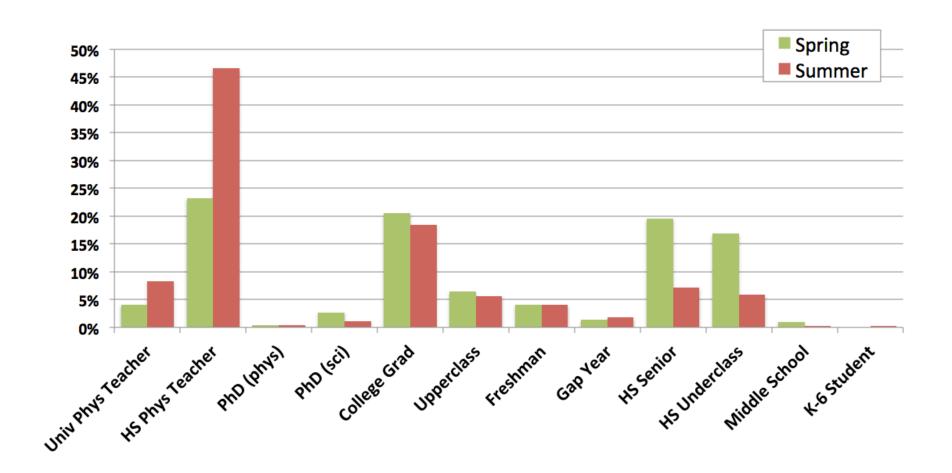
Constant Quantity

Velocity

Momentum

Mechanical Energy

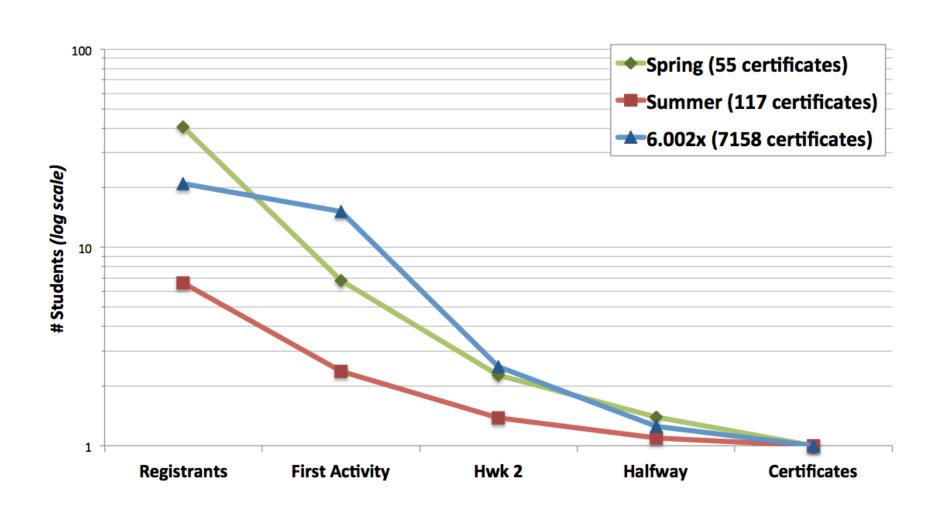
ENROLLEES IN LON-CAPA COURSE



ATTRACTING TEACHERS

- Direct advertising, teacher communities, e-mail lists, and word of mouth
- Offering CEUs
- Likely to have...
 - Higher academic persistence
 - Greater average physics skill
- One likely cause of higher retention

PARTICIPANTS PER CERTIFICATE



CHANGED AND UNCHANGED

Alterations

- Change in audience
- Expanded timing
- Flexible structure

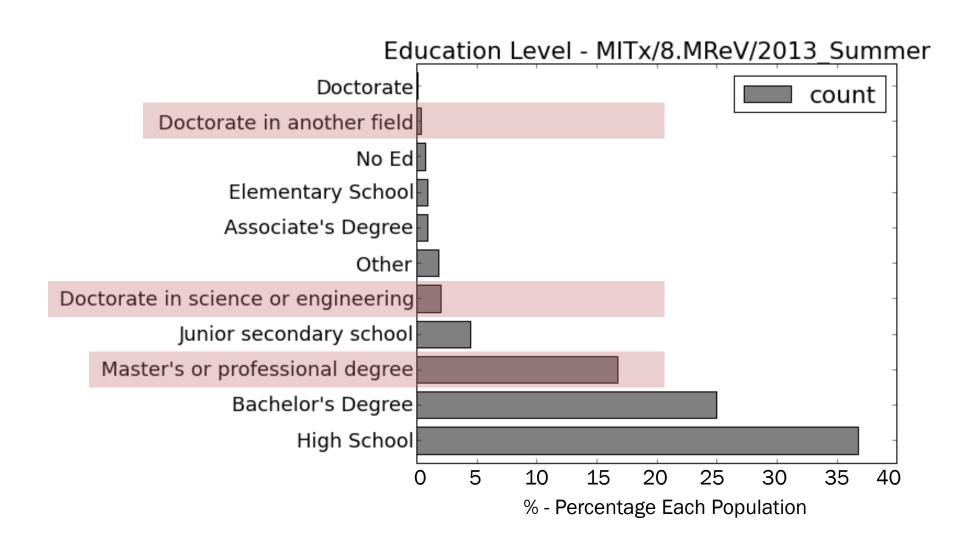
Effects?

being frustrated/stuck





DO WE HAVE THE TEACHERS?



RESEARCH GOALS

- Measurables:
 - Attrition and Activity
 - Underlying Skills
- Research-Driven Alterations:
 - Target Audience
 - Analysis Questions
- The Long-Term Goal



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